Notary Commissioning

Presentation to the Joint Legislative Oversight Committee on General Government December 12, 2016

What is a Notary Public?

 A notary is a public officer of the State of North Carolina appointed to perform acknowledgments, oaths & affirmations and verifications



Essential Duties of Notaries

- Perform notarizations for persons personally appearing before them, and
- To positively identify persons seeking a notarization
- Identity is verified through:
 - Federal, state or tribal-issued identification or
 - Personal knowledge or
 - Oath or affirmation of one credible witness

Essential Duties of Notaries

• A *notary public* is a third-party witness to not only the signature of a document but also the fact that all parties who signed did so willingly and under their own power

Who Decides What Gets Notarized?

- Policy decision
- Generally by legislative action
- Often required for important transactions that affect major assets or life decisions
 - Examples:
 - Deeds
 - Wills
 - Powers of attorney, including medical

Who Has a Role in Notary Commissioning?

- Community colleges education component
- NC Secretary of State reviews applications for statutory compliance
- Local Registers of Deeds swears in notaries/records their signature

What Are the Qualifications to Become a Notary?

- Be at least 18 years old or legally emancipated by the court
- Reside or have a regular place of work or business in this State
- Reside legally in the United States
- Speak, read, and write the English language
- Possess a high school diploma or equivalent

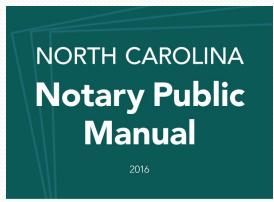
Disqualifications

- There are several reasons a commission may be denied including being:
 - Convicted of a felony in North Carolina or another state
 - Convicted of corruption or malpractice
 - Removed from any office by impeachment

Step One

- Register at a local community college for the Notary Public Course
 - 6 hour course of instruction
 - NCSOS "trains the trainer" we certify all Notary instructors every 2 years
- Positive identification must be presented to instructor (first layer of positive identification)
- Course requirements include being able to read, write and speak English

Step Two



North Carolina Department of the Secretary of State



- Purchase the North Carolina Notary Public Manual from:
 - local bookstore
 - local community college
 - UNC School of Government bookstore at <u>sog.unc.edu/pubs</u>
- Also available as an eBook

Step Three

- Complete the Notary Public Course at local community college
- Notary applicants must pass the notary public exam with a score of at least 80% at the end of the course



Step Four

- Complete Notary Application containing no significant misstatement or omission of fact
- Obtain it from:
 - Instructor
 - SOS web site
 - Register of Deeds office
- Instructor signs it, verifying successful completion of the class



Step Five

 Get notary application notarized (Second layer of positive identification)



Step Six

- Mail application to the Department of the Secretary of State along with a \$50 application fee within 3 months of class
- Non-U.S. Citizens must submit proof of legal residence along with submission of the notary application
 - Permanent residency cards
 - Work/student visas
 - Employment authorization document/cards



Step Seven

- Once an application is approved, notary applicant is sent a Notary Oath Notification Letter from the Secretary of State's Office that:
 - Tells the notary applicant that they have been approved
 - Tells the notary applicant to go to their register of deeds' office to be sworn as a notary within 45 days

Step Eight

- Go to Register of Deeds office to take the Oath of Office
- Register of Deeds will positively identify notary (third layer of positive identification)
- Notary receives notary certificate – now officially empowered as Notary Public



Step Nine

Now the new Notary is ready to purchase a North Carolina notary seal and

begin notarizing documents!



Questions?

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